3430 Schmon Parkway
Thorold, ON, Canada L2V 4Y6
Phone: 866-667-4362 • (905) 227-8848
Fax: (905) 227-1061
Email: techsupport@norgenbiotek.com

Salmonella enterica PCR Detection Kit (Meat Product) Product Insert

Product # 32100

Salmonella enterica have emerged as significant foodborne pathogens that pose a serious public health problem. The symptoms of salmonellosis may include diarrhea, fever, vomiting, and abdominal cramps with elderly, new-born, and immunocompromised individuals the most susceptible. *S. enterica* is a facultatively anaerobic Gram-negative bacterium that could survive low temperatures and freezing. The majority of the 1.3 billion annual cases of Salmonella-caused human gastroenteritis result from ingestion of contaminated food products, such as raw or undercooked meat, seafood, and eggs, as well as raw or unpasteurized milk and dairy products. Salmonella infections are also contracted following consumption of fresh fruits or vegetables that have been contaminated by infected fertilizer.

Principle of the Test and Product Description

Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit constituents a ready-to-use system for the isolation and the detection of *S. enterica* using end-point PCR. The kit first allows for the enrichment and isolation of bacterial DNA from meat or other food samples using spin-column chromatography based on Norgen's proprietary resin. The DNA is isolated free from inhibitors, and can then be used as the template in a PCR reaction for *S. enterica* detection using the provided *S. enterica* Master Mix. The *S. enterica* Master Mix contains reagents and enzymes for the specific amplification of a 336 bp region of the *S. enterica* genome. In addition, Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit contains a second Mastermix, the PCR Control Master Mix, which can be used to identify possible PCR inhibition and/or inadequate isolation via a separate PCR reaction with the use of the provided *PCR control (PCRC)* or *Isolation Control (IsoC),* respectively. This kit is designed to allow for the testing of 24 samples.

Kit Components:

Component	Contents
Salmonella enterica Enrichment Media	350 g
Lysis Solution	12 mL
Binding Solution	4 mL
Wash Solution I	15 mL
Wash Solution II	5 mL
Elution Buffer	8 mL
Proteinase K	6 mg
Mini Filter Spin Columns	25
Collection Tubes	25
Elution tubes (1.7 mL)	25
S. enterica 2x PCR Master Mix	0.35 mL
2x PCR Control Master Mix	0.35 mL
***S. enterica Isolation Control (IsoC)**[a]*	0.3 mL
***S. enterica Positive Control (PosC)**[b]*	0.1 mL
Nuclease Free-Water	1.25 mL
Norgen's DNA Marker	0.1 mL
Product Insert	1

** IsoC = Isolation Control ; PosC= Positive Control*
[a] The positive control is purified S. enterica genomic DNA fragments.
[b] The isolation control is a cloned PCR product.

Customer-Supplied Reagents and Equipment

- Disposable powder-free gloves
- Benchtop microcentrifuge
- Micropipettors
- Sterile pipette tips with filters
- PCR tubes
- 96 – 100% ethanol
- 55°C incubator

Storage Conditions and Product Stability

All buffers should be kept tightly sealed and stored at room temperature (15-25°C). Buffers can be stored for up to 1 year without showing any reduction in performance.

The Proteinase K should be stored at -20°C upon arrival and after reconstitution. These reagents should remain stable for at least 1 year when stored at these conditions.

The *S. enterica* 2x PCR Master Mix, 2x PCR Control Master Mix, *S. enterica* Isolation Control (IsoC), and *S. enterica* Positive Control (PosC) should be kept tightly sealed and stored at -20°C. These can be stored for up to 1 year without showing any reduction in performance. Repeated thawing and freezing (> 2 x) of these reagents should be avoided, as this may reduce the sensitivity. If the reagents are to be used only intermittently, they should be frozen in aliquots.

General Precautions

The user should exercise the following precautions when using the kit:

- Use sterile pipette tips with filters.
- Store and extract positive material (specimens, controls and amplicons) separately from all other reagents and add it to the reaction mix in a spatially separated facility.
- Thaw all components thoroughly at room temperature before starting an assay.
- When thawed, mix the components and centrifuge briefly.
- Work quickly on ice.

Quality Control

In accordance with Norgen's ISO 9001 and ISO 13485-certified Quality Management System, each lot of Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit, including the *S. enterica* 2x PCR Master Mix, 2x PCR Control Master Mix, *S. enterica* Isolation Control (IsoC) and *S. enterica* Positive Control (PosC) are tested against predetermined specifications to ensure consistent product quality.

Product Use Limitations

Norgen's *S. enterica* PCR Detection Kit is designed for research purposes only. It is not intended for human or diagnostic use.

Product Warranty and Satisfaction Guarantee

NORGEN BIOTEK CORPORATION guarantees the performance of all products in the manner described in our product manual. The customer must determine the suitability of the product for its particular use.

Safety Information

Biosafety level 2 practices are recommended for works involving *Salmonella enterica*. Ensure the appropriate containment equipment and facilities are used for activities involving cultures or potentially infectious clinical materials. Ensure that a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves and protective goggles are worn when working with chemicals. For more information, please consult the appropriate Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs). These are available as convenient PDF files online at www.norgenbiotek.com.

CAUTION: DO NOT add bleach or acidic solutions directly to the sample-preparation waste.

Guanidine salts form highly reactive compounds when combined with bleach, thus care must be taken to properly dispose of any of these solutions. If liquid containing these buffers is spilt, clean with suitable laboratory detergent and water. If the spilt liquid contains potentially infectious agents, clean the affected area first with laboratory detergent and water, and then with 1% (v/v) sodium hypochlorite.

Protocol

A. *Salmonella enterica* Enrichment

Important Notes Prior to Use:

- The following protocol is for preparing 1 L of selective media for *S. enterica* enrichment, which is enough for a total of 4 samples. Each sample requires 225 mL of broth.
- Unused media should be stored at 4°C under sterile condition.
- All prepared enrichment broth should be used within 1 month after preparation.

1. *Salmonella enterica* Enrichment Broth Preparation

a. Dissolve 54 g of *S. enterica* Enrichment Media in 1 L of distilled water.
b. Ensure a final pH of 6.0 +/- 0.2
c. Autoclave at 121°C for 15 minutes.
d. Allow media to cool to room temperature before proceeding with Step 2.

2. *Salmonella enterica* Enrichment from Food Samples

a. For meat or any solid food products, weigh out 25 g of sample. If the input is liquid such as milk, aliquot 25 mL of sample.
b. Add the sample to 225 mL *S. enterica* Enrichment Broth as prepared above in A.1.
c. Incubate at 37°C for 24 hours
d. Proceed to *S. enterica* Genomic DNA Isolation **(Section B).**

B. *Salmonella enterica* Genomic DNA Isolation

Precaution: All samples must be treated as potentially infectious material.

Important Notes Prior to Beginning Protocol:

- A variable speed centrifuge should be used for maximum kit performance. If a variable speed centrifuge is not available a fixed speed centrifuge can be used, however reduced yields may be observed.
- Preheat an incubator or heating block to 55°C.
- Reconstitute the **Proteinase K** in 300 µL of molecular biology grade water, aliquot into small fractions and store the unused portions at -20°C until needed.
- Prepare a working concentration of **Wash Solution II** by adding 15 mL of 96 - 100% ethanol (to be provided by the user) to the supplied bottle containing concentrated **Wash Solution II**. This will give a final volume of 20 mL. The label on the bottle has a box that can be checked to indicate that ethanol has been added.
- ***S. enterica* Isolation Control (*IsoC*)**
    - A *S. enterica* Isolation Control (*IsoC*) is supplied. This allows the user to control the DNA isolation procedure. For this assay, add the *S. enterica* Isolation Control (IsoC) to the lysate during the isolation procedure.
    - The *S. enterica* Isolation Controk (*IsoC)* must not be added to the sample material directly.
    - Do not freeze and thaw the *S. enterica* Isolation Control (IsoC) more than 2 times.
    - The *S. enterica* Isolation Control (IsoC) must be kept on ice at all times during the isolation procedure.

- **Bacterial Samples**
  - Immediate use of the enriched samples are recommended
  - If the genomic DNA isolation is to be performed on a later date, perform the protocol up to Step 1d. Snap-freeze the bacterial pellet with liquid nitrogen and store the pellet at -70°C until DNA Isolation.
- The PCR components of the *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit should remain at -20°C until DNA is extracted and ready for PCR amplification.

1. Lysate Preparation

a. Vortex the enriched bacteria sample for 10 to 15 seconds or invert several times to mix.
b. Aliquot a maximum of 1 mL of enriched sample into a microcentrifuge tube.
c. Centrifuge at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM) for 3 minutes.
d. Remove the supernatant by pouring or pipetting. Ensure that the pellet is not dislodged.
e. Resuspend the pellet in 400 µL of **Digestion Buffer**.
f. Add 10 µL of reconstituted **Proteinase K** to the resuspension and mix well by vortexing.
g. Incubate the lysate at 55°C for 45 minutes. Mix the lysate occasionally by vortexing.

2. Sample Binding to Column

a. After incubation, add 40 µL of **Binding Solution,** 10 µL of ***S. enterica* Isolation Control (*IsoC*)** and 180 µL of 96-100% ethanol to the lysis mixture, and mix by vortexing.

Note: Ensure that the ***S. enterica* Isolation Control (*IsoC*)** is added for subsequent control detection in the PCR protocol

b. Centrifuge the column assembly for 3 minutes at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM) to bind the bacterial DNA.

Note: If all the liquid does not pass through the column, spin for an additional 2 minute at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM). If a small amount of liquid still remains on the top the column, proceed to Step **3a** with the addition of **Wash Solution I**.

3. Column Wash

a. Apply 500 µL of **Wash Solution I** to the column and centrifuge for 2 minutes at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM).
b. Discard the flowthrough and reassemble the column and the collection tube.
c. Apply 500 µL of **Wash Solution II** to the column and centrifuge again for 2 minutes at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM).

Note: Ensure the appropriate amount of ethanol has been added to **Wash Solution II**.

d. Discard the flowthrough and reassemble the column and the collection tube. Centrifuge for 2 minutes at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM) to ensure the resin is completely dry.
e. Discard the collection tube.

4. DNA Elution

a. Transfer the spin column to a provided 1.7 mL Elution tube.
b. Apply 75 µL of **Elution Buffer** to the column and centrifuge at 2,600 x g (~6,000 RPM) for 2 minutes.
c. Spin for an additional 2 minutes at 14,000 x g (~14,000 RPM) to complete the DNA elution.

C. *Salmonella enterica* PCR Assay Preparation

Notes:

- Before use, suitable amounts of all PCR components should be completely thawed at room temperature, vortexed and centrifuged briefly.
- The amount of **2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix** and **2X PCR Control Mastermix** provided is enough for up to 32 PCR reactions (24 sample PCR, 4 positive control PCR and 4 no template control PCR) each.
- For each sample, one PCR reaction using the **2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix** and one PCR reaction using **2X PCR Control Mastermix** should be set up in order to have a proper interpretation of the result.
- For every PCR run, one reaction containing *S. enterica* Positive Control (***S. enterica PosC***) and one reaction as no template control must be included for proper interpretation of results.
- The recommended minimum number of DNA samples tested per PCR run is 6.
- Using a lower volume from the sample than recommended may affect the sensitivity of *S. enterica* Limit of Detection.

1. Prepare the PCR for sample detection (Set #1, using **2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix**) and control detection (Set #2, using **2X PCR Conrtol Mastermix**) as shown in Table 1 below. The recommended amount of sample DNA to be used is 2.5 µL. However, a volume between 1 and 5 µL of sample DNA may be used as template. Ensure that one *S. enterica* detection reaction and one control reaction is prepared for each DNA sample. Adjust the final volume of the PCR reaction to 20 µL using the Nuclease-Free Water provided.

Table 1. PCR Assay Preparation

PCR Components	Volume Per PCR Reaction
2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix Or 2X PCR Control Mastermix	**10 µL**
Sample DNA	**2.5 µL**
Nuclease-Free Water	**7.5 µL**
Total Volume	**20 µL**

2. For each PCR run, prepare **one** positive control PCR as shown in Table 2 below:

Table 2. PCR Positive Control Preparation

PCR Components	Volume Per RT- PCR Reaction
2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix Or 2X PCR Control Mastermix	**10 µL**
S. enterica Positive Control (PosC)	**10 µL**
Total Volume	**20 µL**

3. For each PCR run, prepare **one** no template control PCR as shown in Table 3 below:

Table 3. PCR Negative Control Preparation

PCR Components	Volume Per PCR Reaction
2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix Or 2X PCR Control Mastermix	**10 µL**
Nuclease-Free Water	**10 µL**
Total Volume	**20 µL**

Therefore, at a minimum, each PCR run will contain 6 separate PCR reactions

D. *Salmonella enterica* PCR Assay Programming

1. Program the thermocylcer according to the program shown in Table 4 below.
2. Run PCR.

Table 4. *S. enterica* Assay Program

PCR Cycle	Step	Temperature	Duration
Cycle 1	**Step 1**	**95°C**	**3 min**
Cycle 2 (40x)	**Step 1**	**94°C**	**15 sec**
	Step 2	**60°C**	**30 sec**
	Step 3	**72°C**	**45 sec**
Cycle 3	**Step 1**	**72°C**	**5 min**
Cycle 4	**Step 1**	**4°C**	**∞**

E. *Salmonella enterica* PCR Assay Results Interpretation

1. For the analysis of the PCR data, the entire 15-20 µL PCR Reaction should be loaded on a 1X TAE 1.7% Agarose DNA gel along with 10 µL of Norgen's DNA Marker (provided). Prepare enough agarose gel for running one set of PCR of *S. enterica* detection and one set of PCR for controls detection.
2. The PCR products should be resolved on the 1X TAE 1.7% Agarose gel at 150V for 30 minutes (Gel running time will be vary depending on an electrophoresis apparatus).
3. Sample results are provided below:

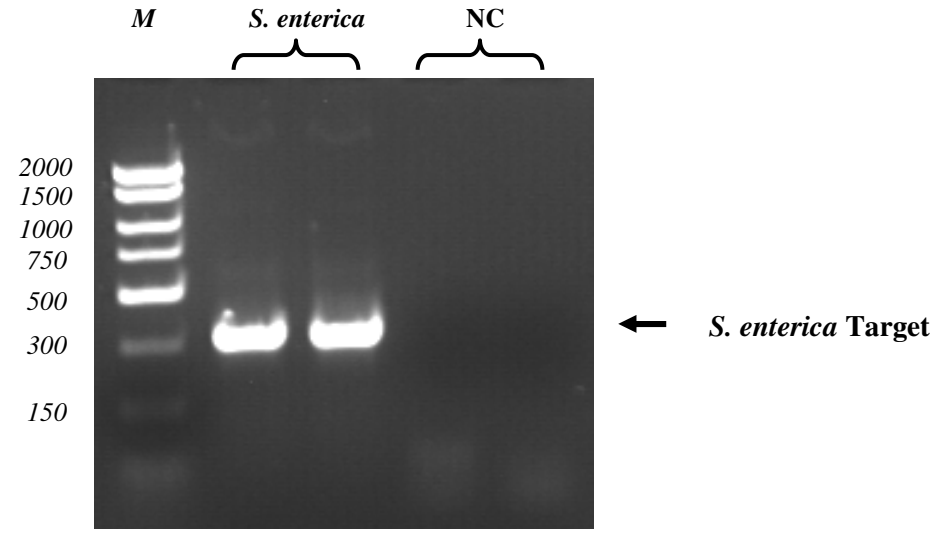


Figure 1: A representative 1X TAE 1.7% agarose gel showing the amplification of *S. enterica* (*S. enterica* Target) using the **2X *S. enterica* Detection PCR Mastermix**. The size of the *S. enterica* target amplicon corresponds to 336 bp as represented by the provided DNA Marker (M). **NC** = Negative Control.

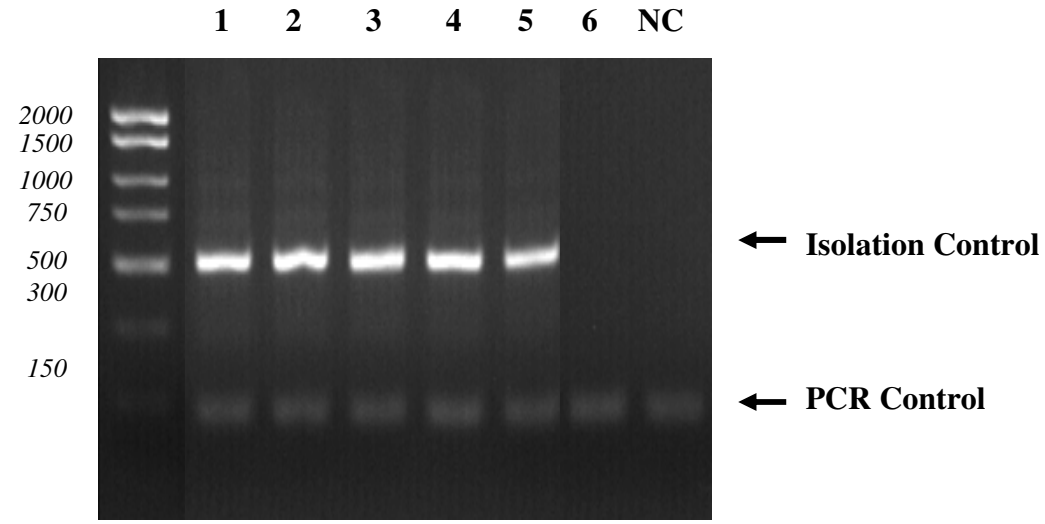


Figure 2: A representative 1X TAE 1.7% agarose gel showing the amplification of **Isolation Control** and **PCR Control** under different conditions using the **2X PCR Control Mastermix**. The size of the Isolation Control amplicon and PCR Control amplicon correspond to 499 bp and 150 bp, respectively, as represented by the provided DNA Marker (M). Lanes 1 to 5 showed detection of both Isolation Control and PCR Control, suggesting that the DNA isolation as well as the PCR reaction was successful. Lane 6 showed only the detection of PCR Control suggesting that while the PCR was successful, the isolation failed to recover even the spiked-in Isolation control. **NC** = Negative Control.

Table 5. Interpretation of PCR Assay Results

Input Type	Target reaction	Control Reaction		Interpretation
	***Salmonella enterica* Target Band (336 bp)**	***Salmonella enterica IsoC* Band (499 bp)**	***Salmonella enterica PCRC* Band (171 bp)**	
Positive Control	X	X	X	Valid
Negative Control			X	Valid
Sample	X	X	X	Positive
Sample		X	X	Negative
Sample			X	Re-test
Sample				Re-test
Sample		X		Negative
Sample	X		X	Positive
Sample	X	X		Positive
Sample	X			Re-test

****** For results obtained that are not covered in Table 5 above, please refer to the Troubleshooting Section.

F. *Salmonella enterica* PCR Assay Specificity and Sensitivity

- The specificity of Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit is first and foremost ensured by the selection of the *S. enterica* -specific primers, as well as the selection of stringent reaction conditions. The primers were checked for possible homologies to all in GenBank published sequences by sequence comparison analysis. The specific detectability of all relevant strains has thus been ensured by a database alignment and by PCR amplification with the following bacteria commonly found in contaminated food samples:
    - *E coli*
    - *Streptococcus agalatiae*
    - *Streptococcus dysgalatiae*
    - *Sterptococcus uberis*
    - *Staphylococcus aureus.*
    - *Listeria monocytogenes*

G. Linear Range

- The linear range (analytical measurement) of Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit was determined by analysing a dilution series of a *S. enterica* quantification standard ranging from 1 x 10^7 cfu/µl to 1 x 10^{-1} cfu/µl.
- Each dilution has been tested in replicates (n = 4) using Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit on 1X TAE 1.7% Agarose gel.
- The linear range of Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit has been determined to cover concentrations from 1 x 10^2 cfu/µl to at least 1 x 10^6 cfu/µl
- Under the conditions of the Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* DNA Isolation procedure, Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR detection Kit covers a linear range from 1,000 cfu/mL to at least 1 x 10^7 cfu/mL in enriched samples.

Frequently Asked Questions

1. How many samples should be included per PCR run?

- Norgen's *Salmonella enterica* PCR Detection Kit is designed to test 24 samples. For every 6 samples, a non-template control and a Positive Control must be included. It is preferable to pool and test 6 samples at a time. If not, the provided Positive Control is enough to run 3 samples at a time.

2. How can I interpret my results if neither the PCR control (PCRC) nor the Isolation Control (IsoC) amplifies?

- If neither the PCR control nor the Isolation Control amplifies, the sample must be re-tested. If the positive control showed amplification, then the problem occurred during the isolation, where as if the Positive control did not amplify, therefore the Problem has occurred during the setup of the PCR assay reaction.

3. How should it be interpreted if only the PCR control (PCRC) showed amplification but neither the *S. enterica* target nor the Isolation Control (IsoC) amplified for a sample?

- This indicates a poor isolation. The isolation procedure must be repeated.

4. How should it be interpreted if only the Isolation Control (IsoC) was amplified in a sample?

- The sample tested can be considered as *S. enterica* negative.

5. How should it be interpreted if only the *S. enterica* target and the PCR control (PCRC) were amplified in a sample?

- The sample tested can be considered as *S. enterica* positive.

6. How should it be interpreted if only the *S. enterica* target was amplified in a sample?

- The sample tested should be considered as *S. enterica* positive. At high *S. enterica* cell input, the *S. enterica* amplicon will be predominant and thus the PCR control (PCRC) as well as the Isolation Control (IsoC) may not amplify as they compete for PCR resources.

7. How should it be interpreted if only the PCR control (PCRC) and the Isolation Control (IsoC) showed amplification in a sample?

- The sample tested can be considered negative

8. Can I freeze and thaw the provided enzymes for DNA isolation?

- Repeated freeze/thaw of the reconstituted Proteinase K will reduce the activity of the enzymes and hence the isolation efficiency. The result is lower DNA yield. It is recommended to divide the reconstituted enzymes into smaller working aliquots prior to freezing.

9. What If my incubation temperature during extraction varied from the specified 55°C for Proteinase K?

- At other temperatures the activity of the Proteinase K will be reduced. This will result in a reduction in your DNA yields.

10. What If my incubation time varied from the 45 minutes specified in the product manual?

- Less than 45 minutes will result in a lower DNA yields. More than 45 minutes may not affect your DNA yields.

11. What If I forgot to do a dry spin after my second wash?

- Your first DNA elution will be contaminated with the Wash Solution. This may dilute the DNA yield in your first elution and it may interfere with the PCR detection, as ethanol is known to be a PCR inhibitor.

12. What If I forgot to add Isolation Control (IsoC) during the Isolation?

- It is recommended that the isolation is repeated.

Reference

E Omiccioli, G Amagliani, G Brandi, IJ Bruce and M Magnani. 2009. Simultaneous Direct Detection of *Salmonella* spp. *Listeria monocytogenes* and *Escherichia coli* O157 in Milk Samples by Magnetic Extraction and Multiplex PCR. Journal of Rapid Methods & Automation in Microbiology **17:** 195–213.

Related Products	Product #
Milk Bacterial DNA Isolation Kit	21500
Bacterial Genomic DNA Isolation Kit	17900

Technical Assistance

NORGEN's Technical Service Department is staffed by experienced scientists with extensive practical and theoretical expertise in sample and assay technologies and the use of NORGEN products. If you have any questions or experience any difficulties regarding Norgen's Urine DNA Isolation Mini Kit (Slurry Format) or NORGEN products in general, please do not hesitate to contact us.

NORGEN customers are a valuable source of information regarding advanced or specialized uses of our products. This information is helpful to other scientists as well as to the researchers at NORGEN. We therefore encourage you to contact us if you have any suggestions about product performance or new applications and techniques.

For technical assistance and more information, please contact our Technical Support Team between the hours of 8:30 and 5:30 (Eastern Standard Time) at (905) 227-8848 or Toll Free at 1-866-667-4362. or call one of the NORGEN local distributors (www.norgenbiotek.com) or through email at techsupport@norgenbiotek.com.

3430 Schmon Parkway, Thorold, ON Canada L2V 4Y6
Phone: (905) 227-8848
Fax: (905) 227-1061
Toll Free in North America: 1-866-667-4362

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